## Beyond The Muscles: The Role of Drive for Muscularity in Identity

Ieuan Cranswick, PhD Candidate

**Liverpool John Moores University** 

Supervisory Team: Dr David Tod, Prof. Dave Richardson, & Dr Martin Littlewood







## Autoethnography









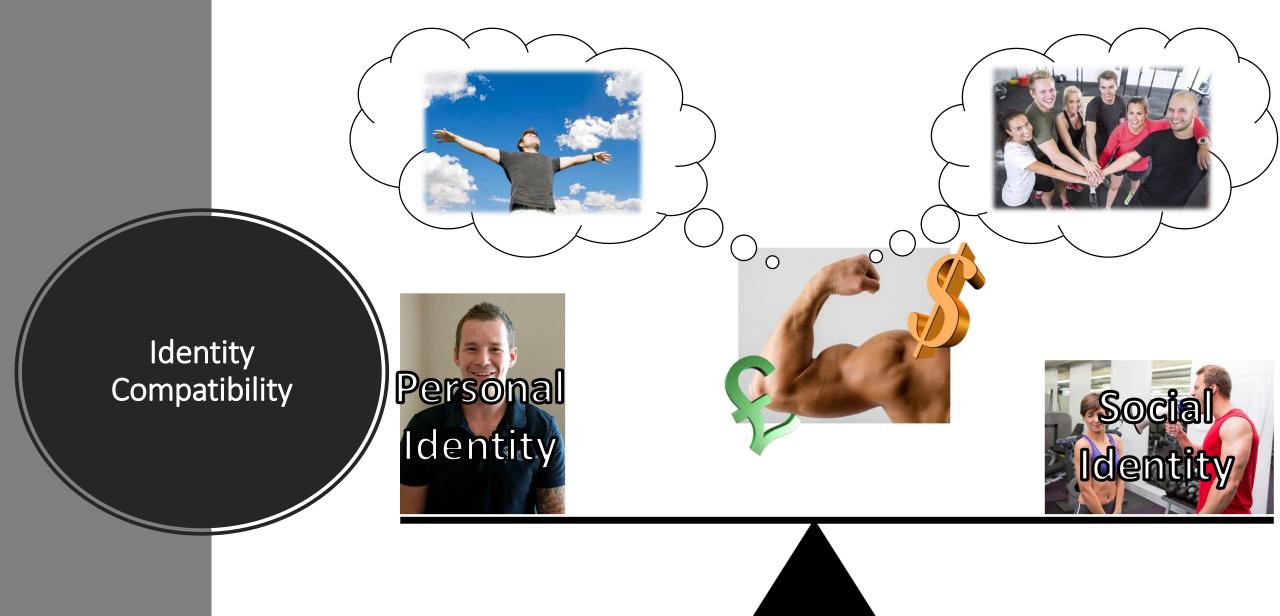
Life History Interviews

What does muscle mean to weight training individuals?



## Identity Management Strategies: Varied Personas

Persona	Social Image	Personal Qualities	Identity Compatibility
INTERNALISTS	Internally Dictated  Steroid Us	Strengthened ers (N = 4)	Personal and Social Matched
ILLUSIONISTS	Externally Dictated	Maintained	Personal and Social Exclusivity
PROMOTERS	Externally Dictated	Emphasised	Personal Transferred into Social



Non-Steroid Users

